

Page 533 Problem 30

a)

$$[H^+] = .00100 M$$

$$-\log [.00100] = 3.000$$

(Acidic)

b)

$$[H^+] = 2.19 \times 10^{-4} M$$

$$-\log (2.19 \times 10^{-4}) = 3.660$$

(Acidic)

c)

$$[H^+] = 9.18 \times 10^{-11} M$$

$$-\log (9.18 \times 10^{-11}) = 10.037$$

(Basic)

d)

$$[H^+] = 4.71 \times 10^{-7} M$$

$$-\log [4.71 \times 10^{-7}] = 6.327$$

(acidic)

Page 533 Problem 31

Need $K_w = 1.0 \times 10^{-14}$ (for water)

so $\underline{pOH + pH = 14}$!

To get $pH = 14 - pOH$

a) $[OH^-] = 1.00 \times 10^{-7} M$

$$- \log [1.00 \times 10^{-7}] = 7.000 \text{ pOH}$$

$$14 - 7 = 7$$

$$pH = 7.00 \text{ (Neutral)}$$

b) $[OH^-] = 4.59 \times 10^{-13}$

$$pOH = - \log [4.59 \times 10^{-13}] = 12.338$$

$$pH = 1.662 \text{ (acidic)}$$

c) $[OH^-] = 1.04 \times 10^{-4} M$

$$pOH = - \log [1.04 \times 10^{-4}] = 3.983$$

$$pH = 10.017 \text{ (basic)}$$

d) $pOH = - \log [7.00 \times 10^{-1}] = .155$

$$pH = 13.845 \text{ (basic)}$$